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3 (Sem-6/CBCS) GGY HE 3/4

2023

GEOGRAPHY

(Honours Elective)

Answer the Questions from any one Option.

OPTION-C

(Geography of Tourism)

Paper : GGY-HE-6036

OPTION-D

(Geography of Resources and Development)

Paper : GGY-HE-6046

Full Marks : 60

Time : Three hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.

Contd.

OPTION-C

(Geography of Tourism)

Paper : GGY-HE-6036

1. Select the correct answer : $1 \times 7 = 7$

(a) Which of the following is a Tiger Reserve ?

- (i) Pobitora Wildlife Sanctuary
- (ii) Kaziranga National Park
- (iii) Garampani
- (iv) Dibru-Saikhowa National Park

(b) Rock climbing is an example of _____ Tourism

- (i) Cultural
- (ii) Business
- (iii) Adventure
- (iv) None of the above

(c) Where was the capital of Ahom Kingdom ?

- (i) Guwahati
- (ii) Pragjyotishpur
- (iii) Tezpur
- (iv) Charaideo

(d) Which of the following is a hilly district of Assam ?

- (i) Kamrup
- (ii) Sonitpur
- (iii) Karbi Anglong
- (iv) Dibrugarh

(e) Hornbill festival is celebrated in which state ?

- (i) Tripura
- (ii) Assam
- (iii) Nagaland
- (iv) Arunachal Pradesh

(f) Name *one* UNESCO World Heritage site of Assam.

(g) When did 'Brahmaputra Festival' start?

2. Answer the following questions in very short :
 $2 \times 4 = 8$

(i) Write the concept of Eco-Tourism.

(ii) Name *two* historical tourist destinations of Assam.

(iii) Write *two* destinations for adventure tourism in Assam.

(iv) What is cultural tourism?

3. Write short notes on the following :
(any three) $5 \times 3 = 15$

(i) Impact of tourism on environment.

(ii) Significance of sustainable tourism.

(iii) Recent trends in tourism industry in India.

(iv) Employment opportunity in tourism industry.

(v) Relation between infrastructure and tourism industry of a particular place.

4. Answer **any three** from the following questions : $10 \times 3 = 30$

(i) Explain the concept and issues of tourism in the context of North-East India. $4 + 6 = 10$

(ii) Write a note on the potentiality of water transport in the tourism sector of Assam. Give examples.

(iii) What are the effects of tourism industry in Indian economy? Explain.

(iv) Explain the significant changes that have been noticed in the tourism industry of North-East India.

(v) Analyse the National Tourism Policy of India in details.

(vi) Interpret how the physical and cultural diversity of North-East India can be used as resource in tourism industry.

OPTION-D

(Geography of Resources and Development)

Paper : GGY-HE-6046

1. Answer the following questions by choosing the most appropriate option given against each question :
 $1 \times 7 = 7$

(a) Which of the following statements is not true about ubiquitous resources?

(i) Ubiquitous resources are natural resources

(ii) Ubiquitous resources are found in some specific places only

(iii) These are renewable resources

(iv) Ubiquitous resources are found everywhere

(b) In 1987 the white paper, named *Our Common Future*, also frequently known as the Brundtland Report, was published by:

(i) International Union for Conservation of Nature (IUCN)

(ii) United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP)

(iii) World Commission on Environment and Development (WCED)

(iv) United Nations Framework Classification for Resources (UNFC)

(c) Which of the following is not an Indian artificial satellite?

(i) HySIS

(ii) CARTOSAT-2

(iii) OCEANSAT-2

(iv) LANDSAT-2

(d) Who among the following stated 'there is enough for everybody's need and not for anybody's greed'?

(i) Prof. Erich Walter Zimmermann

(ii) Mahatma Gandhi

(iii) Karl Marx

(iv) Prof. Amartya Sen

(e) From which Five Year Plan India made efforts for achieving the goals of resource planning?

- (i) First Five Year Plan
- (ii) Sixth Five Year Plan
- (iii) Eleventh Five Year Plan
- (iv) Fifth Five Year Plan

(f) Muppandal power plant in Kanyakumari, Tamil Nadu is famous for the generation of _____

- (i) Atomic power
- (ii) Solar power
- (iii) Tidal power
- (iv) Wind power

(g) Which of the following water bodies is not attached to Israel country?

- (i) Dead sea
- (ii) Red sea
- (iii) Mediterranean sea
- (iv) Sea Of Galilee

2. Answer the following questions in very short :
2×4=8

(a) What are the parameters or indicators used for calculation of Human Development Index (HDI) ?

(b) Mention the *three* 'resource creating factors'.

(c) What do you mean by 'conservation of resource' ?

(d) Mention the names of constituent lakes of the 'Five Great Lakes' of USA.

3. Write short answers of **any three** of the following questions :
5×3=15

(a) Illustrate briefly the significance of resource and development studies in Geography.

(b) Write a brief note on 'Sustainable approach of Resource Management'.

- (c) With examples discuss the concepts 'resource', 'resistance' and 'neutral staff'.
- (d) Elucidate briefly the concept and indicators of 'development' of a region.
- (e) Elaborate the processes involved in 'resource planning'.

4. Answer **any three** of the following questions : $10 \times 3 = 30$

(a) Explain the concept of 'resource' and its change through time. Classify resources based on appropriate criteria. $5+5=10$

(b) What do you mean by 'Sustainable Resource Management'? In this context, elucidate the initiatives being undertaken by India to conserve its petroleum resources. $3+7=10$

(c) How has Japan become a developed country despite being poor in natural resources? Explain.

(d) Define 'sustainable development'. Discuss the goals and means to bring sustainable development in a region. $2+3+5=10$

(e) Why is land considered to be an important resource? Discuss the causes and means to solve land degradation problem. $3+4+3=10$

(f) Compare the characteristic features and nature of development of agriculture in Japan and Bangladesh in detail. $5+5=10$
